

Nature-Based Placemaking 2.0:

How can community leaders & businesses prepare for and accommodate eco-tourists?

Julie Fitzpatrick, Assistant Director, PDC



About your speaker

- Julie Fitzpatrick - PA Downtown Center



Pennsylvania Downtown Center (PDC)

- Julie Fitzpatrick - Assistant Director

PDC is a statewide non-profit organization. Our mission is to build and support the capacity of local non-profit organizations, municipalities and individuals to enhance the overall well-being and sustainability of Pennsylvania's 'core' communities.

www.padowntown.org



Synergistic & Collaborative Partnerships

- Importance of working together
 - Sharing resources: time & money
- Stewards of our land, our communities, our resources
 - Corporations
 - Organizations
 - Individuals

Synergistic & Collaborative Partnerships

- Public-Private Partnerships
 - Conservationists
 - Community/Economic development professionals
 - Municipal leaders
 - Residents
 - Businesses



Partnerships

- Types of Partnerships
 - Philosophical: values & vision
 - Advocacy: support a desired outcome
 - Geographic: local/regional considerations
 - Philanthropic: specific problem/issue → outcomes
 - Programmatic: focus areas → outcomes

Downtown/Community Vision

- *Asset-driven, market-based vision*
 - Identify the assets
 - Determine how you want to enhance or develop the assets
 - Use consensus to create the vision
 - Develop a strategy that helps achieve the vision

Downtown Economic Strategies

- *A Regional Tourist Destination... “Downtown offers something for everyone, whether you’re a history buff or a friend to the outdoors...”*
- *An Economic Center... “that cultivates new and innovative ideas and businesses...”*
- *“A residential utopia of students, young families and empty nesters living in a welcoming, walkable downtown...”*

Supporting the Vision

- Businesses to support the vision
- Community/residential buy-in to the vision
- Municipal strategies to support the vision
 - Local & Regional
- Partnerships to support the vision
- Types of customers to support the vision

PA Tourism Data

- \$40.8 billion - Spending by travelers to and/or w/i PA
 - \$20.8 billion - leisure overnight travelers
 - \$13.8 billion - leisure day-trippers
- Lodging - \$5.5 billion
- Food and beverage - \$8.4 billion
- Retail - \$6.5 billion
- Recreation - \$6.9 billion
- Transportation - \$13.5 billion

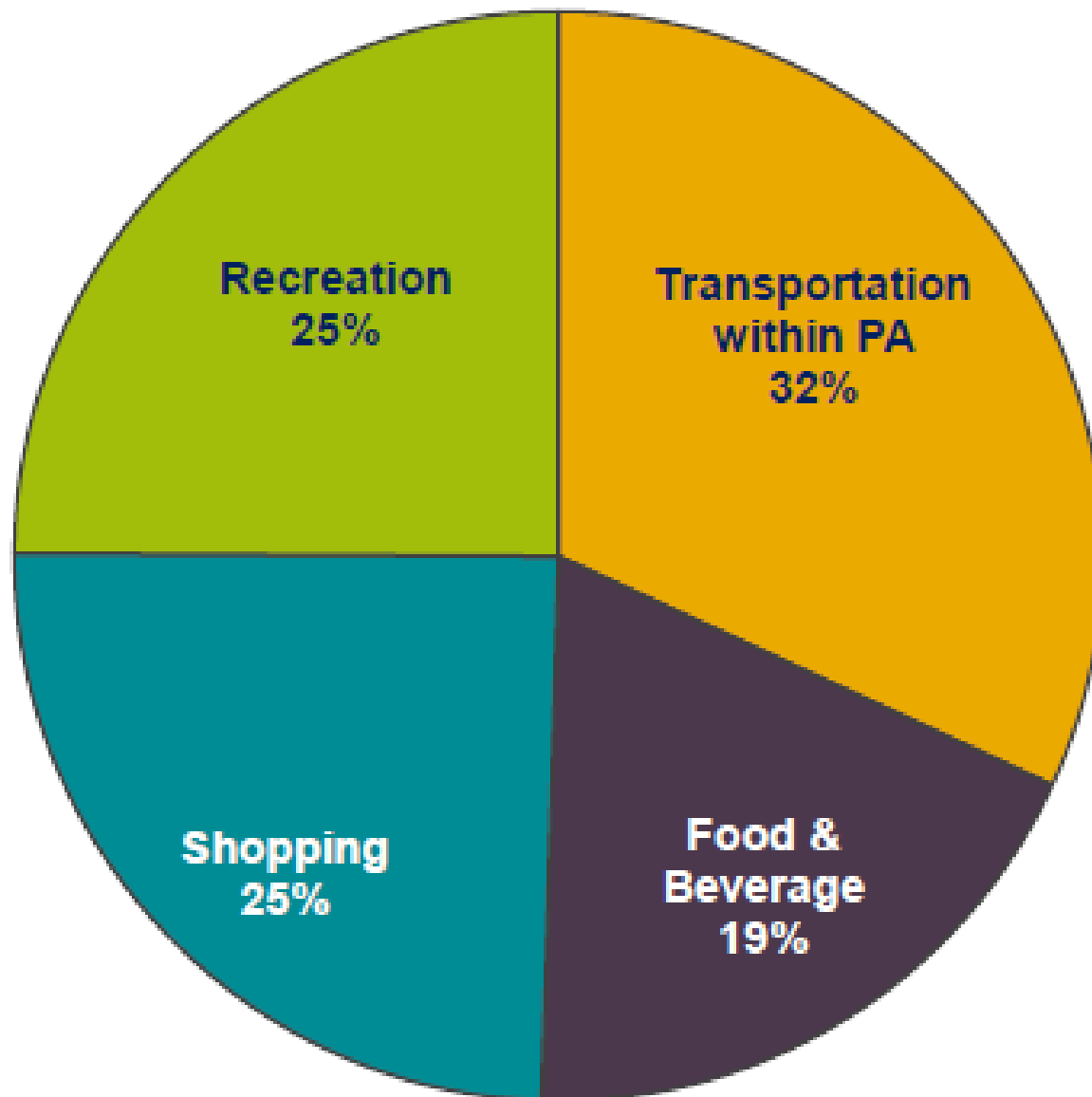
PA Tourism Data

- In-state spending rose 2.9% to \$38.04 billion
- Leisure visitors - Day-trip leisure visitors accounted for 57% of all domestic visitor spending on recreation in PA
 - 127.4 million **day-trip** leisure visitors - \$14.4 billion
 - Each visitor spent est. **\$128/trip**
 - 58 million **domestic overnight** leisure travelers, spending \$16.7 billion
 - Each visitor spent est. **\$290/trip**

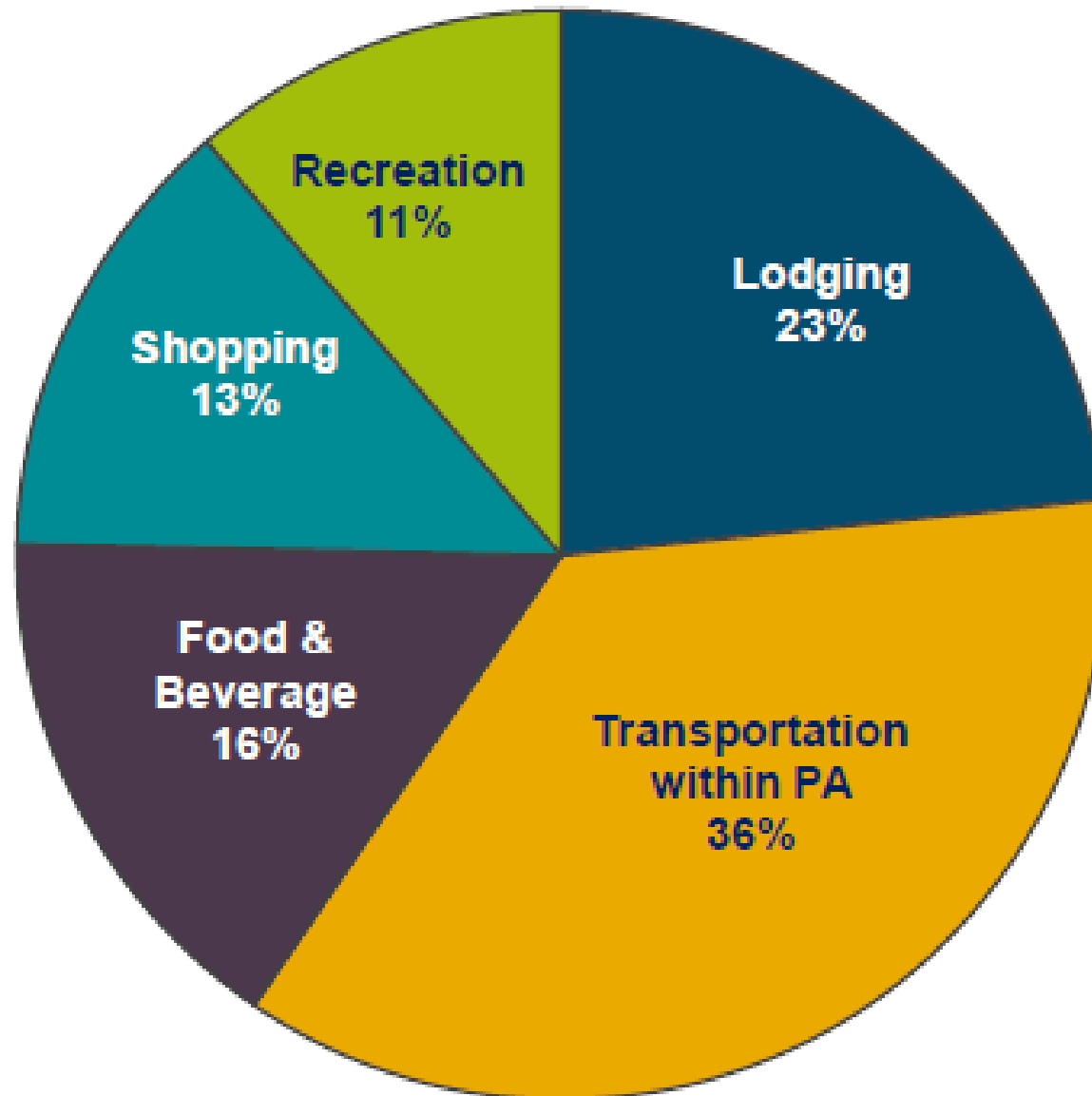
How Travel & Tourism Generates Impact

- Direct Spending
 - Recreation, lodging, food & beverage, transportation, etc.
 - Supports a number of jobs, wages, taxes & GDP
- Indirect Spending
 - Purchasing by direct businesses (wholesalers, utilities, banks, etc.)
 - Benefit from traveler spending
- Induced Spending
 - Employees whose wages are generated, either directly or indirectly, by travel and tourism spend those wages in the local economy.

2015 Domestic Day-Trip Leisure Traveler Spending by Category



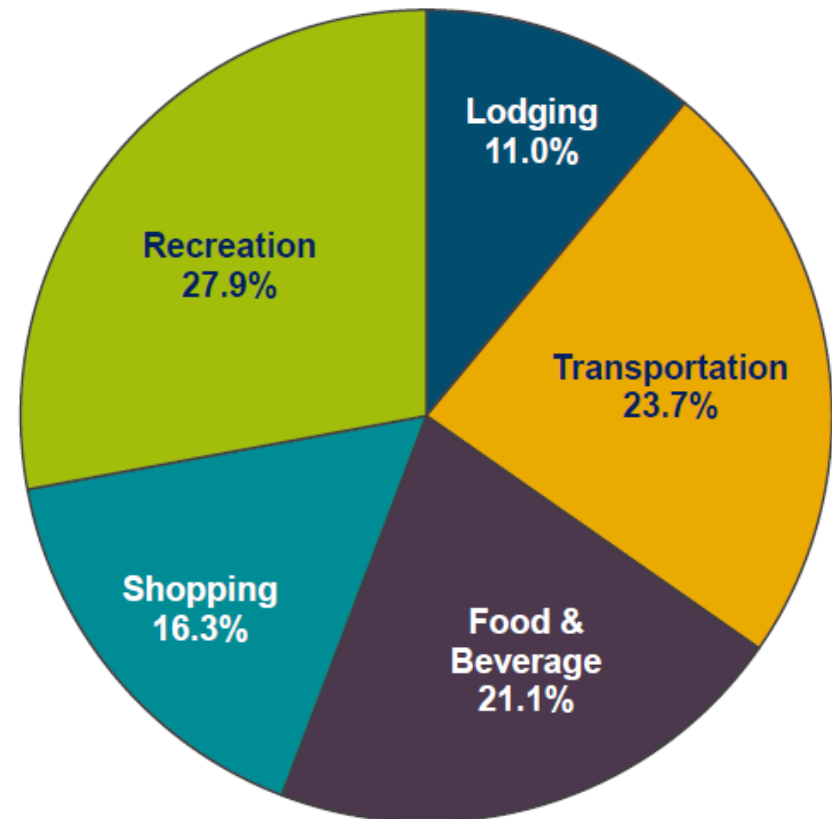
2015 Domestic Overnight Leisure Traveler Spending by Category



Lehigh Valley

- The Lehigh Valley region is comprised the following counties: Lehigh and Northampton.
- Travelers spent nearly \$2.2 billion in the Lehigh Valley region in 2016 – a new record high and a 4.3% increase from 2015, which was once again the second largest percentage increase of the state’s 11 tourism regions and the fourth largest in dollar terms.
- With its close proximity to the NY and NJ markets, a strong day-trip market, and numerous regional attractions, the Lehigh Valley region continued to have the highest proportion of traveler spending on recreation among PA’s tourism regions and the lowest share spent on transportation in 2016.

Lehigh Valley Region 2016 Spending by Category



Source: Tourism Economics

Hot Buttons

- A fun place for a vacation/getaway
- **Exciting destination**
- Good for adult vacation/getaway
- **Lots to see and do**
- A good place for couples & families to visit
- Must see destination
- **Truly beautiful scenery**
- **A place where I feel welcome**
- Good place to getaway & relax
- A fun place for kids
- **Great place for walking/strolling about**
- **Great shopping**
- **Interesting cities/towns**
- A welcoming place for children
- Warm/Friendly people

Trail Users

- Trail studies by Rails-to-Trails Conservancy ask...
 - Zip code
 - Frequency of use
 - Age
 - Children participating
 - Gender
 - Primary activity on trail
 - Influence of trail
 - Type
 - Frequency
 - Use trail for...
 - Activity during visit
 - How to get to trail
 - Learn about the trail

Economic Impact Studies

Trail studies by Rails-to-Trails Conservancy

- Use of trail influencing purchases
 - Hard Costs
 - Annual spending
 - Where purchasing
 - Soft Costs
 - Additional spending
 - Types of services
 - Accommodations
 - Type
 - Number of nights
 - Spending

D & L Trail User Survey

2012 Rails-to-Trails User Survey/Economic Impact Analysis

- 77.5% local/22.5% non-local
- 52% for health/40% for recreation
- 11.4% - spent average 2.2 nights - **\$132 pp/pt**
 - \$9.3 M est. accommodations
- 77.4% purchased “hard good” - **\$425 pp/pt**
 - \$2.7 M est. annual hard goods
- 73.6% purchased “soft goods” - **\$34 pp/pt**
 - \$6.9M est. annual soft goods
- 282,796 est. total user visits annually
- **Total Economic Impact - \$19 million**

Current visitor vs. potential visitor

- Who is your current visitor?
- Who is your potential visitor?
- What is the difference between the two? Why is it important?



Existing Visitors

- Who are they? Where are they coming from?
- How did they learn about your trail/town/park?
- What else are they doing while they're visiting?
- Are they having a memorable experience that they are sharing with friends and family?
- How can you help make their trip worthwhile?
- Are they returning?
 - To visit
 - To live



Potential Visitors

- Who are they? Where are they coming from?
- How do you get their attention?
- How can you get them to chose your town over another town?



Next steps

- Do you know who your users are?
- Do you have a trail study or trade area study done for your community/ business district?
- Do you currently apply it to your strategy?
 - How do you apply it to your strategy?



PRIZM[®] Profiles

Through *Nielsen/Claritas/Envionics* – a marketing research information company –

- Demographic Data – education, income, housing and race
- Economic Data - # of businesses, employees, sales/class; types of businesses, etc.
- Psychographic Data (consumer behavior profiles) – including comprehensive information about media preferences, travel, auto, restaurants, shopping, telecommunications and financial services

PRIZM® Profiles

- PRIZM Household Data (psychographic profiles)
 - Lifestyles of customers to your town/trail/park
 - Urban – Suburban – Rural
 - Young Professionals - Young Families – Empty Nesters – Retirees (Lifestages)
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Educational levels and income levels
 - Behavioral spending patterns/disposable income

32 - *New Homesteaders* – MHHI \$56,181

- Young, upper-middle-class families seeking to escape suburban sprawl find refuge in new Homesteaders, a collection of small rustic townships filled with new ranches and Cape Cods. With decent paying jobs in white and blue-collar industries, these dual-income couples have fashioned comfortable, child-centered lifestyles; their driveways are filled with campers and powerboats, their family rooms with PlayStations and Game Boys.
- Backpacking, hiking, bicycling, fishing, hunting, snowboarding, rock-climbing, gardening, camping, entertaining at home, photography, buying sporting equipment, going to the zoo, eating at family-friendly restaurants, own a cat

25 - *Country Casuals* – MHHI \$71,235

- There's a laid-back atmosphere in *Country Casuals*, a collection of older, upscale households that have started to empty-nest. Most households boast two earners who have well-paying management jobs or own small businesses. Today these Baby-Boom couples have the disposable income to enjoy traveling, owning timeshares, and going out to eat.
- Hunting, fishing, gardening, play golf, play tennis, ski, bicycle, go camping, own a motorcycle, go horseback riding, eat at steakhouses, do woodworking/refinish furniture, own a dog

37 - *Mayberry-ville* – MHHI \$53,744

- Like the old Andy Griffith Show set in a quaint picturesque berg. Mayberry-ville harks back to an old-fashioned way of life. In these small towns, upper-middle-class couples like to fish and hunt during the day, and stay home and watch TV at night. With lucrative blue-collar jobs and moderately priced housing, residents use their discretionary cash to purchase boats, campers, motorcycles, and pickup trucks.
- Buy fishing equipment, go hunting, buy camping equipment, own a rifle/shotgun, go fishing, garden, camping, eat at burger joints & pizza shops, go to a beach/lake, belong to an environ. org., own a dog

Profiles of Recreational Users

- More likely to:
 - Belong to an arts association & environ. org.
 - Contribute to PBS
 - Go to the movies, museums & live theater
 - Belong to a civic club & a parent assoc.
 - Buy board games & books in stores & online
 - Own a dog and/or a cat
 - Dine out at non-fast food restaurants
 - Enjoy photography and/or woodworking
 - Enjoy entertaining at home

PRIZM[®] Profiles

- PRIZM Household Data
 - Lifestyles of customers to your town/trail/park/river
 - Women Buying Power
 - 74.9% of women identified themselves as the primary shoppers for their households, *MRI's Survey of the Am. Consumer, Fall 2011
 - women in the U.S. reported “controlling” 72.8% of household spending

Trends: Millennials · 1977-1995

- Latinos make up 20% of the youth in the U.S.
- 71% appreciate influence of other cultures (62% of Boomers)
- 14% first generation
- 12% second generation
- Strong ties to home country: food, language & media
- Many multigenerational homes

Trends: Millennials · 1977-1995

- 77 million strong – ages 18-36
 - 75% made a donation to a non-profit
 - 71% raise \$ on behalf of a non-profit
 - 57% will volunteer for a cause they believe in
 - 75% will share on Facebook about events or causes
 - Over 60% will spend more for a product if it's eco-friendly or from a socially responsible company
 - 66% under 25 owned a car
 - 98% own smartphones

Trends: Millennials · 1977-1995

- Healthy aging
 - 75% acknowledge that they are taking more personal responsibility for their health today
 - more likely to use acupuncture, herbal remedies and massage therapy and less likely to use prescription drugs, compared with older generations, to maintain their health as they age

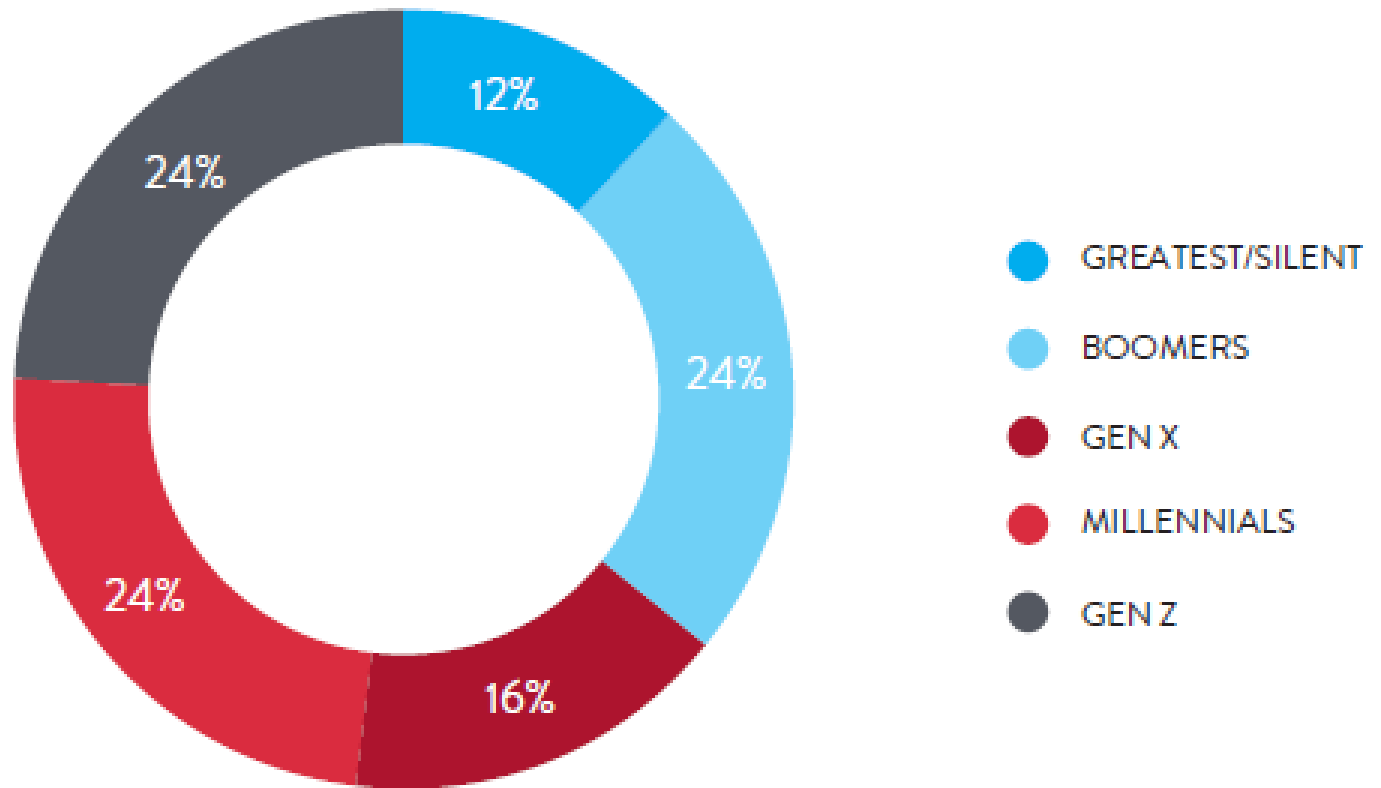
Trends: Millennials · 1977-1995

- Value authenticity, creativity & diversity
 - Handmade, vintage products
 - 57% more likely than average to visit Etsy
 - Localism & regional pride
 - Looking for personal, direct, customized experiences
 - They want an experience & a place to gather, not just a place to buy products
 - Fans of music – live or downloaded

Trends: Millennials · 1977-1995

- Print is not dead
 - They read magazines, but not newspapers
 - More likely than Boomers to read: Cosmo, Vogue, Rolling Stone, Wired & American Baby

POPULATION BY GENERATION



Source: Nielsen Pop-Facts, 2013



Trends: Boomers · 1946-1964

- 80 million strong
 - +/-50% of the U.S. population is 50+
 - Move from making money to spending money
 - Money to spend
 - Time to spend it
 - 67% of Boomers plan to spend more time on hobbies and interests
 - Shopping, traveling, entertaining & socializing
 - Worked hard, now it's time to play hard

Trends: Boomers · 1946-1964

- 8 million spend 20+ hours/week online
- 1/3 shop online & spent \$7 billion*
- 53% are on Facebook
- 40% more likely to own an iPhone
- New technology helps them stay socially and intellectually connected to the contemporary world –it helps to keep them feeling young

*Nielsen 2012



Trends

- Pet Owners
 - 56% of all households own pets
 - 43.3 million households own dogs
 - 36.5% households
 - 36.1 million households own cats
 - 30.4% households

Outdoor Consumers - (Outdoor Industry Association)

- 198 million adults in US - 60% are outdoor consumers
- Looking for ways to be more active
- 43% have kids at home - encouraging outdoor activities
- 80% recreate with someone else
- 70% use technology related to their activity

Think of activities, products & services to help aging consumers stay engaged in the outdoors & ways to help parents get kids outdoors w/i time and budget restraints.

THE NATION'S OUTDOOR RECREATION ECONOMY GENERATES:

**\$887
BILLION**

IN CONSUMER SPENDING
ANNUALLY



**7.6
MILLION**

AMERICAN
JOBS



**\$65.3
BILLION**

IN FEDERAL
TAX REVENUE



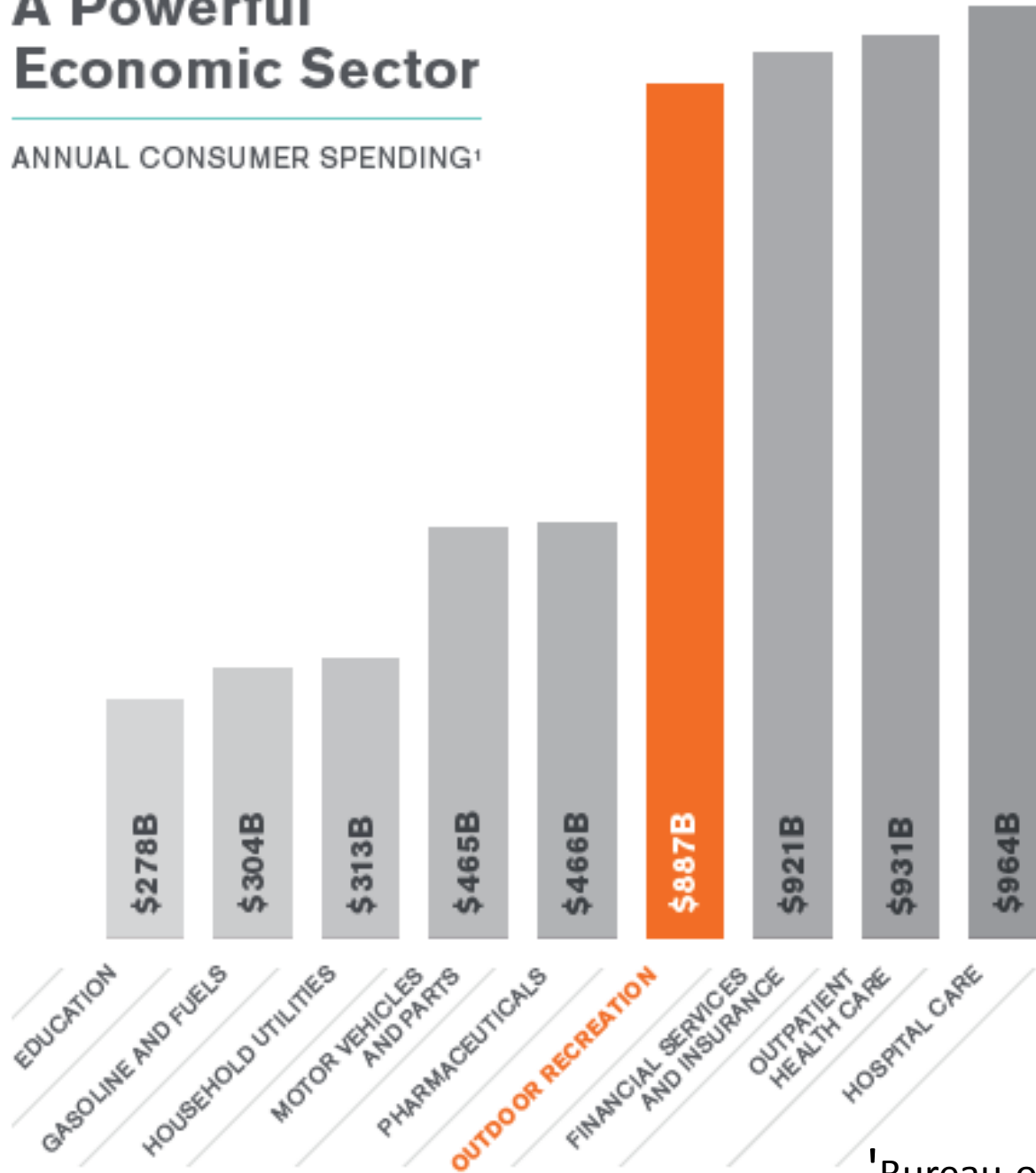
**\$59.2
BILLION**

IN STATE AND LOCAL
TAX REVENUE



A Powerful Economic Sector

ANNUAL CONSUMER SPENDING¹



¹Bureau of Economic Analysis

**EACH YEAR
AMERICANS
SPEND
MORE ON**



**TRAIL SPORTS
GEAR**
(\$20 BILLION)

THAN
ON

**HOME
ENTERTAINMENT**
(\$18 BILLION)¹⁷



**WATER SPORTS
GEAR**
(\$14 BILLION)

THAN
ON

**MOVIE
TICKETS**
(\$11 BILLION)¹⁸



**CYCLING AND
SKATEBOARDING**
(\$97 BILLION)

THAN
ON

**VIDEO
GAMES**
(\$61 BILLION)¹⁹





**MORE AMERICANS
PARTICIPATE IN
OUTDOOR RECREATION
EACH YEAR**

145 MILLION

THAN ATTEND NFL,
NBA, MLB AND
NHL GAMES
COMBINED
(134 MILLION)²⁰



**SPENDING ON
SNOW SPORTS
RESULTS IN
MORE
AMERICAN JOBS**

695,000

THAN THE EXTRACTIVE
INDUSTRIES IN THE
UNITED STATES
(627,000)²¹



**SPENDING ON
HUNTING
SUSTAINS MORE
AMERICAN JOBS**

195,000

THAN THE COMBINED
U.S. WORKFORCES
OF APPLE (66,000)
AND MICROSOFT
(64,000)²²

56%

OF PENNSYLVANIA

RESIDENTS PARTICIPATE
IN OUTDOOR RECREATION
EACH YEAR



OUTDOOR RECREATION SUSTAINS

more than three
times as many jobs
in Pennsylvania
(251,000) as the
natural gas industry
(72,000)¹



Pennsylvania
residents are
more likely to
**PARTICIPATE
IN HUNTING AND
MOTORCYCLING**
than the average
American

IN PENNSYLVANIA OUTDOOR RECREATION GENERATES:

**\$29.1
BILLION**

IN CONSUMER
SPENDING ANNUALLY



251,000

DIRECT
JOBS



**\$8.6
BILLION**

IN WAGES AND
SALARIES



**\$1.9
BILLION**

IN STATE AND LOCAL
TAX REVENUE



Outdoor Consumer Population*

- 51% are women
- 38% are millennials
- 34% are urban - living in a city center or on the outskirts of a city
- 17% are Latino/Hispanic

*from Outdoor Industry Association -
outdoorindustry.org





51%

OF OUTDOOR CONSUMERS
ARE WOMEN



MEDIAN
AGE IS

40



43%

HAVE
CHILDREN

MORE LIKELY TO BE IN
THE FOLLOWING SEGMENTS:



OR



OR



THE
ATHLEISURIST

THE
SIDELINER

THE
COMPLACENT

ATTITUDES



84%

FEEL ENGAGING
WITH NATURE
IS AN IMPORTANT
PART OF OUTDOOR
RECREATION



46%

WILL NEVER
PARTICIPATE IN
OUTDOOR
ACTIVITIES AT
EXTREME LEVELS



48%

FEEL IT'S IMPORTANT
TO MAINTAIN SOME
LEVEL OF COMFORT
WHEN OUTDOORS



33%

PREFER TO
PARTICIPATE IN
SHORTER OUTDOOR
ACTIVITIES THAN
THOSE THAT LAST
HOURS



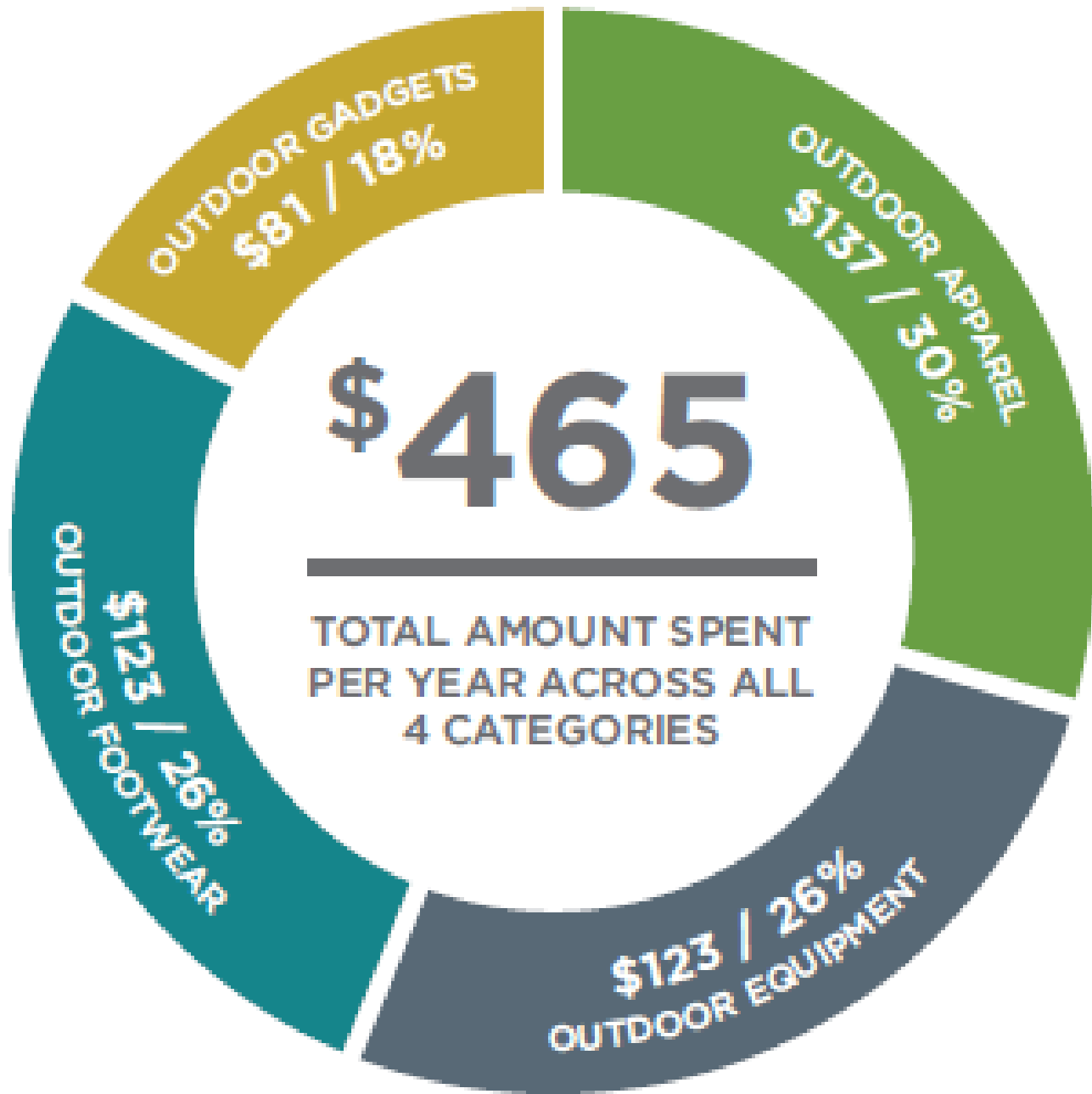
48%

FEEL EXPERIENCES
ARE MUCH MORE
IMPORTANT THAN
ACQUIRING PRODUCTS
OR GOODS



44%

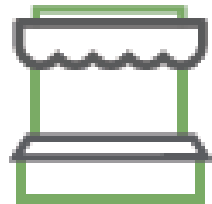
ARE MAKING A
STRONG COMMITMENT
TO A HEALTHIER
LIFESTYLE



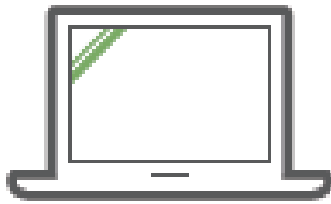


19%

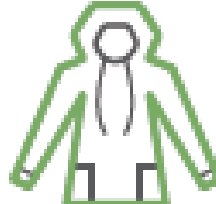
OF OUTDOOR CONSUMERS
BROWSE/RESEARCH IN A STORE AND BUY ONLINE
(I.E. SHOWROOMING)



STORE



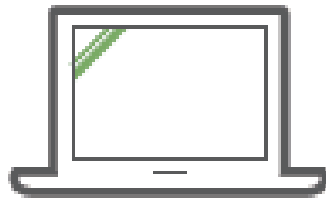
ONLINE
RETAILER



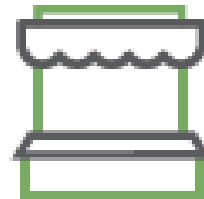
PURCHASE

27%

OF OUTDOOR CONSUMERS
BROWSE/RESEARCH ONLINE AND BUY IN A STORE
(I.E. WEBROOMING)



ONLINE
RETAILER

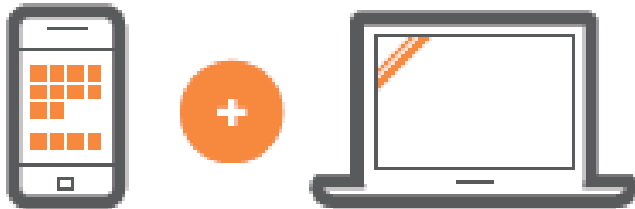


STORE



PURCHASE

TECHNOLOGY USAGE



MORE THAN

**70% OF OUTDOOR
CONSUMERS**

USE SMARTPHONES AND LAPTOPS ON
A REGULAR BASIS AND 91% OF THEM
USE THEIR SMARTPHONES DURING
THEIR OUTDOOR ACTIVITIES.



15% OF OUTDOOR CONSUMERS
BELIEVE THAT TECHNOLOGY IS AN
IMPORTANT PART OF

**ENHANCING THEIR
OUTDOOR EXPERIENCE**



MALE



FEMALE



MEDIAN AGE



ARE MARRIED



HAVE KIDS

TRADITIONAL
OUTDOOR CONSUMERS

50%

50%

39

56%

45%

NON-TRADITIONAL
OUTDOOR CONSUMERS

44%

56%

50

44%

21%

TRADITIONAL OUTDOOR CONSUMERS ARE MORE
LIKELY TO BE IN THE FOLLOWING SEGMENTS:



THE
ACHIEVER

OR



THE
OUTDOOR NATIVE

OR



THE
ATHLEISURIST

NON-TRADITIONAL OUTDOOR CONSUMERS MORE
LIKELY TO BE IN THE FOLLOWING SEGMENTS:



THE
URBAN ATHLETE

OR



THE
SIDELINER

OR



THE
COMPLACENT



WELCOME!

PARKS?
MINI ENVIRONMENTAL SESSION

MRA/CH-PS
HERITAGE RECREATION SESSION

LCF/CRO
CULTURAL ART / FOOD SESSION

RECREATION ENVIRONMENTAL SESSION

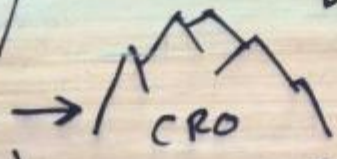
CRO

AND THEY KEEP COMING BACK!

COLUMBIA RIVER PARK



HISTORY RIDE TRAIL



GARDEN / ART

LUNCH

CHIQUES CREEK

CREEK STOMPING



AND THEY LIVED HAPPILY EVER AFTER

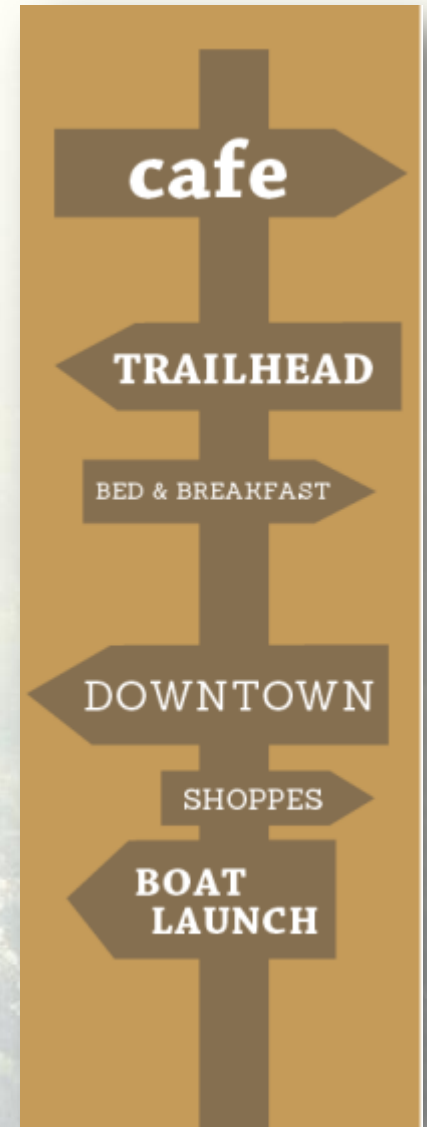
Nature-Based Strategies

- Recreation (visitors & locals)
 - Identify the nature-based assets - locally/regionally
- Tourism
 - Is your town visitor ready?
- Are these nature-based assets recognized as assets by the local community?

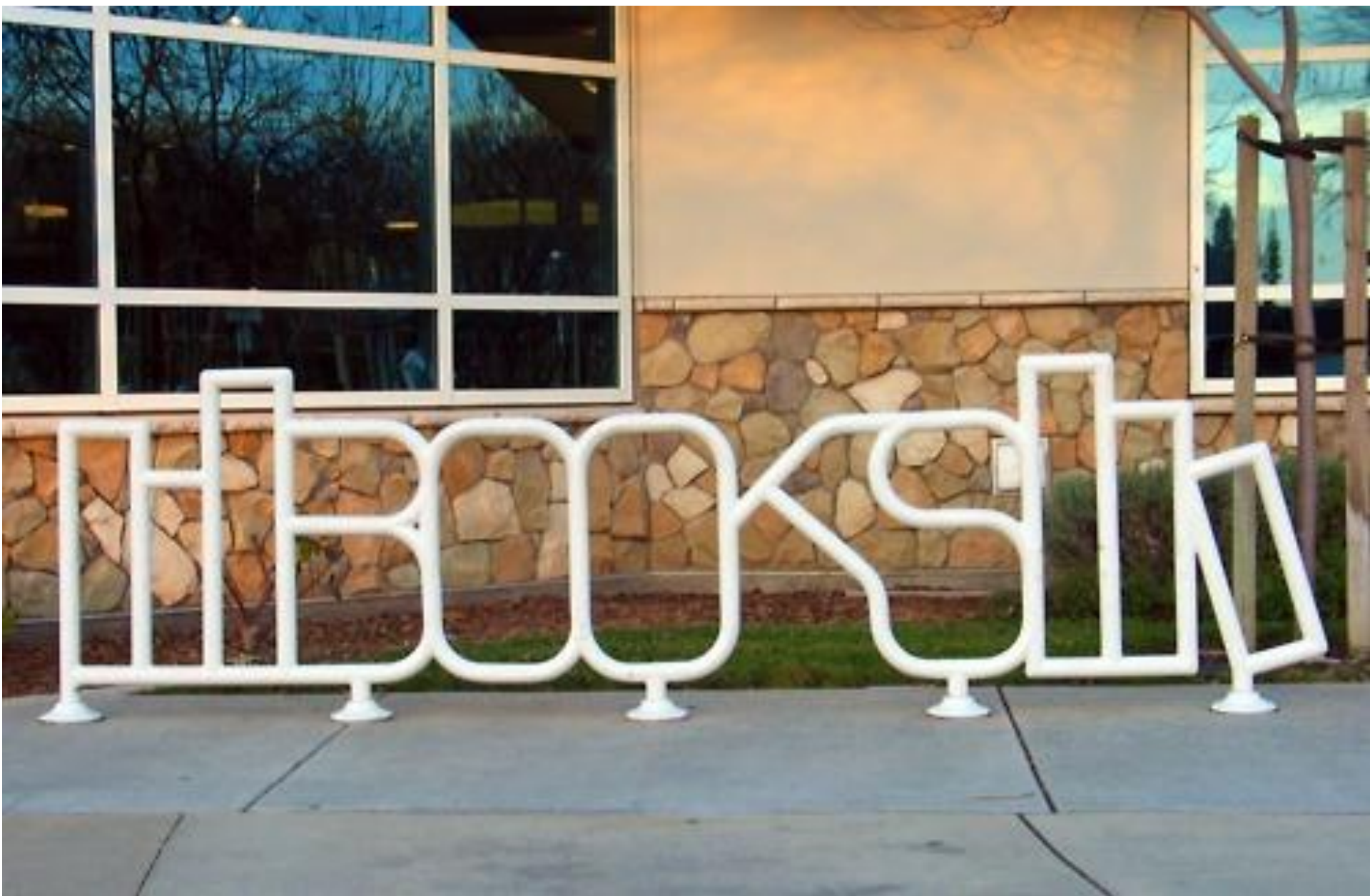


Nature-Based Strategies

- Is your town visitor ready?
 - Food/Beverage
 - Lodging
 - Retail
 - Visitor Center
 - Experiences
 - Training of staff
 - Hours of operation
 - Acceptance by Civic Leadership
 - Acceptance by Residents









BIKE RACK

commissioned by

**Louisville Downtown
Management District**

designed by

Scott Scarboro

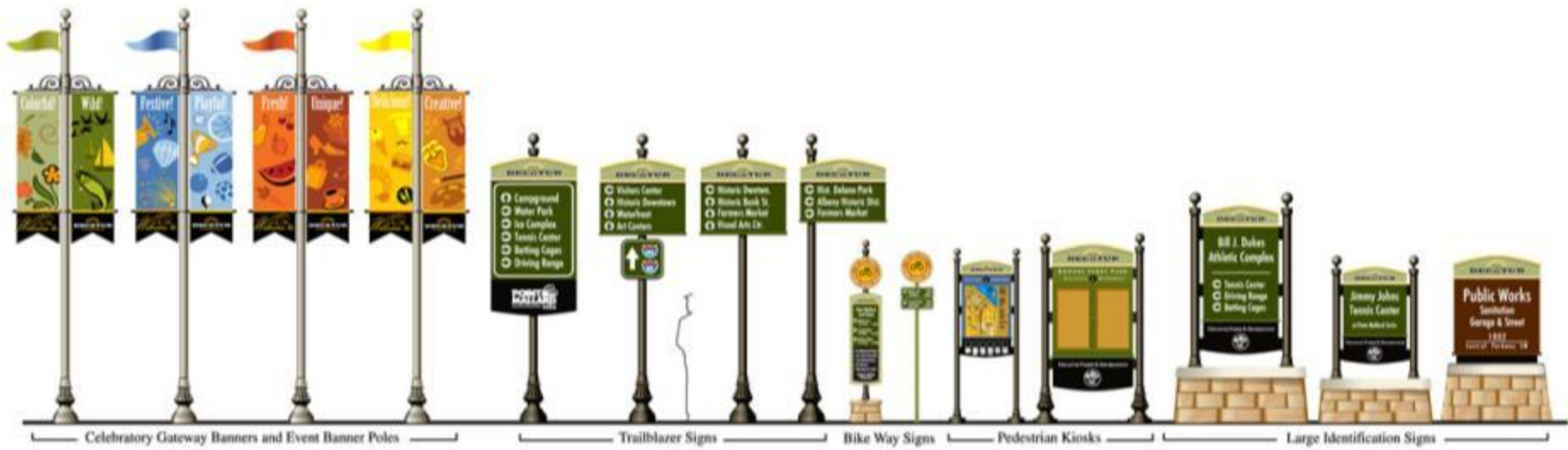
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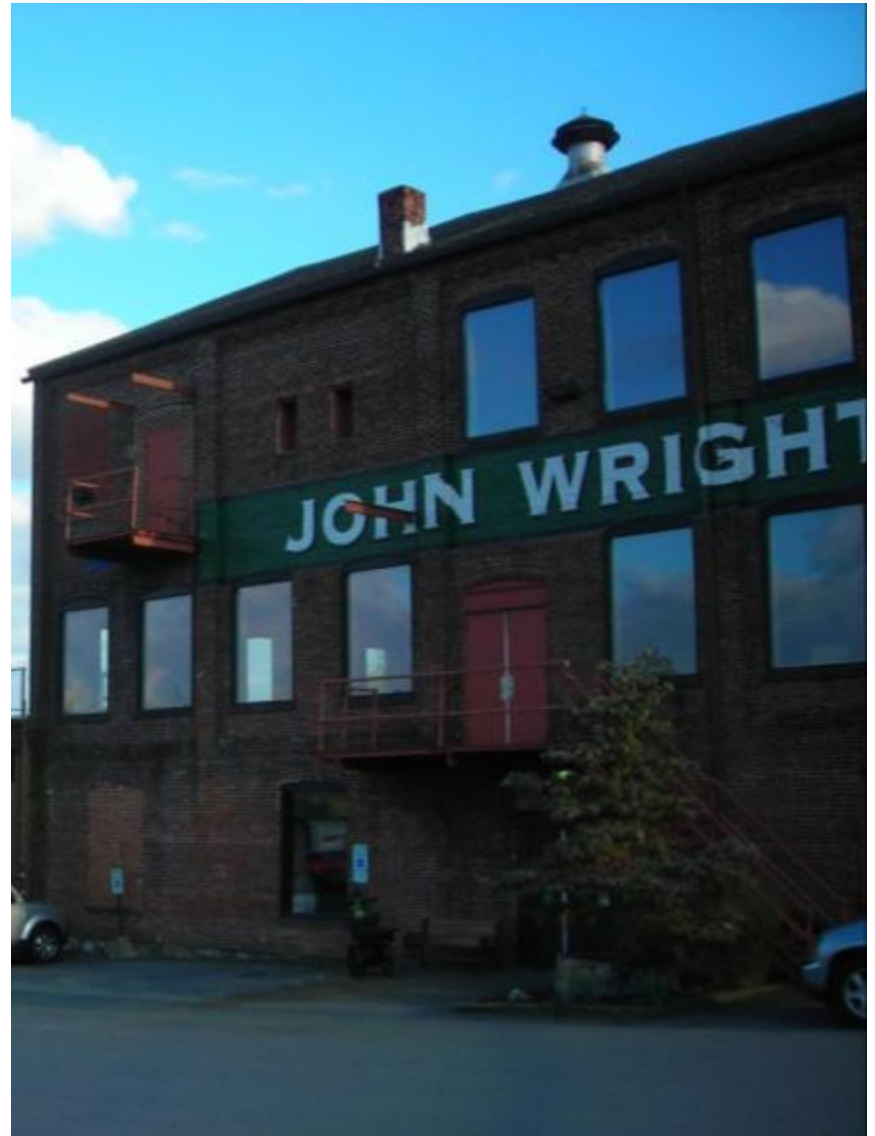


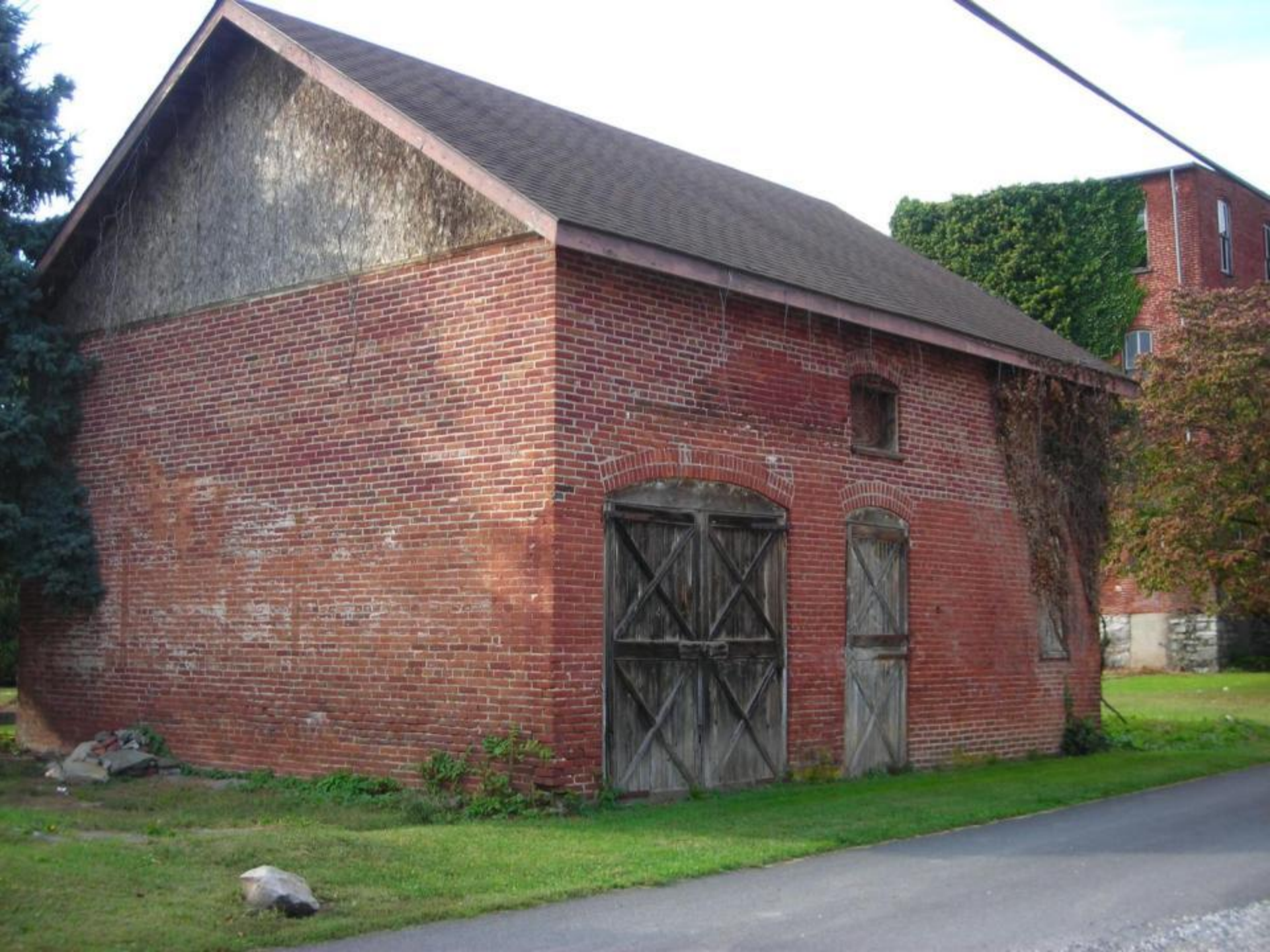














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Nature-Based Placemaking (NBP)

Developing the Concept:

- Moving forward and applying lessons learned from past initiatives & programs
 - What has worked ? Why?
 - What hasn't worked? Why?
- Nature-Based Placemaking (NBP) is the next generation of a nature-based revitalization strategy



Nature-Based Placemaking (NBP)

The concept blends a variety of theories and approaches into a strategic, thoughtful, and practical revitalization program:

- PADCNr's Conservation Landscapes
- PA Heritage Areas – River towns/Trail towns
- Main Street Four-Point Approach®
- PA Elm Street Five-Point Approach
- *Civic Tourism* (Dan Shilling)
- Ecological Economics/Triple Bottom Line Theory

DCNR's Conservation Landscape (CL's):

Lehigh Valley Greenways CL (Lehigh & Northampton)

- *Sense of Place* – shared landscape not defined by political boundaries
- *Readiness* – participating in a region-wide effort
- *Engagement* – like-minded civic engagement process
- *Strategic Investments* – state and regional partners providing leadership, financial support, and technical assistance.
- *DCNR interests and lands* – staff support and state parks, state lands, or recreational investment

Main Street Four-Point Approach®

- *Design* - getting downtown into top physical shape
- *Organization* - creating consensus and cooperation amongst downtown stakeholders
- *Promotion* - marketing the best attributes of a downtown
- *Economic Vitality* - establishing new uses for downtown while creating new assets and better utilizing existing assets



PA Elm Street Five-Point Approach

- *Design* - getting the physical conditions of a neighborhood into top shape
- *Sustainable Organization* - establishing an ongoing structure to support revitalization
- *Image and Identity* - marketing the community to internal and external markets
- *Neighbors and Economy* - strengthening and creating access to economic resources for people living in the community
- *Safe, Clean and Green* - establishing strategies and partnerships to improve public safety and improve the environment of the neighborhood

Civic Tourism (Dan Shilling)

- *“Good places to live are good places to visit and vice versa.”*
- *Mission: “To reframe tourism’s purpose, from an end to a means... from a market-driven growth goal to a tool that can help the public preserve and enhance what they love about their place, while revitalizing the local economy” – preserving a sense of place*

Ecological Economics & Triple Bottom Line Theory

- People – Planet – Profit
- Society – Environment – Economy
- Healthy Communities – Natural Environment – Economic Vitality
- Social Responsibility – Environmental Stewardship – Economic Prosperity

Nature-Based Placemaking (NBP)

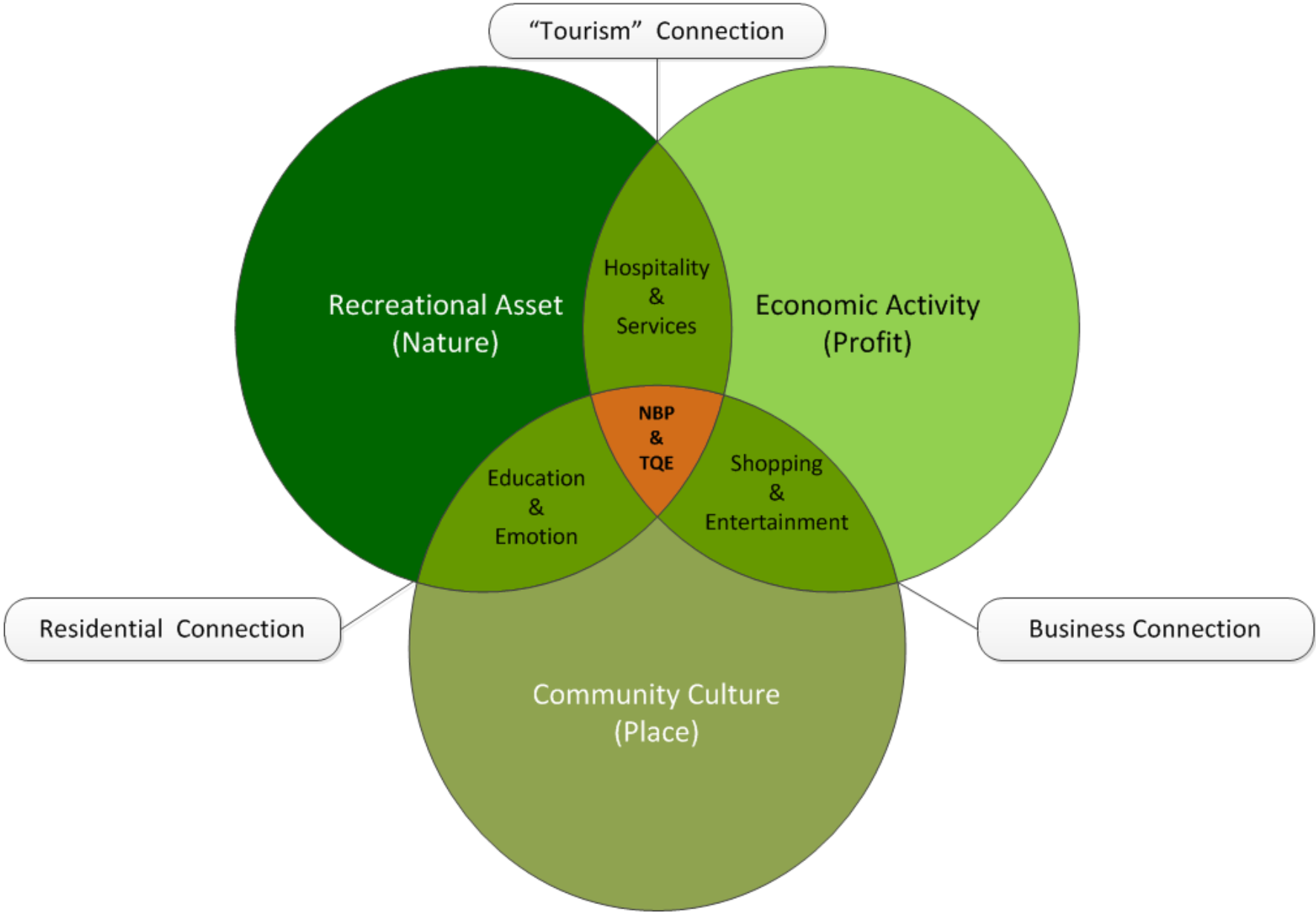
- The interaction and integration of a community's natural assets, economic activity around those assets, and the culture of the community towards both the assets and activity.
- NBP occurs when all of these areas of focus are working in cooperation and conjunction with the other, creating the Total Quality Experience (TQE)



The Nature-Based
Placemaking
Handbook
is available for
download at
padowntown.org

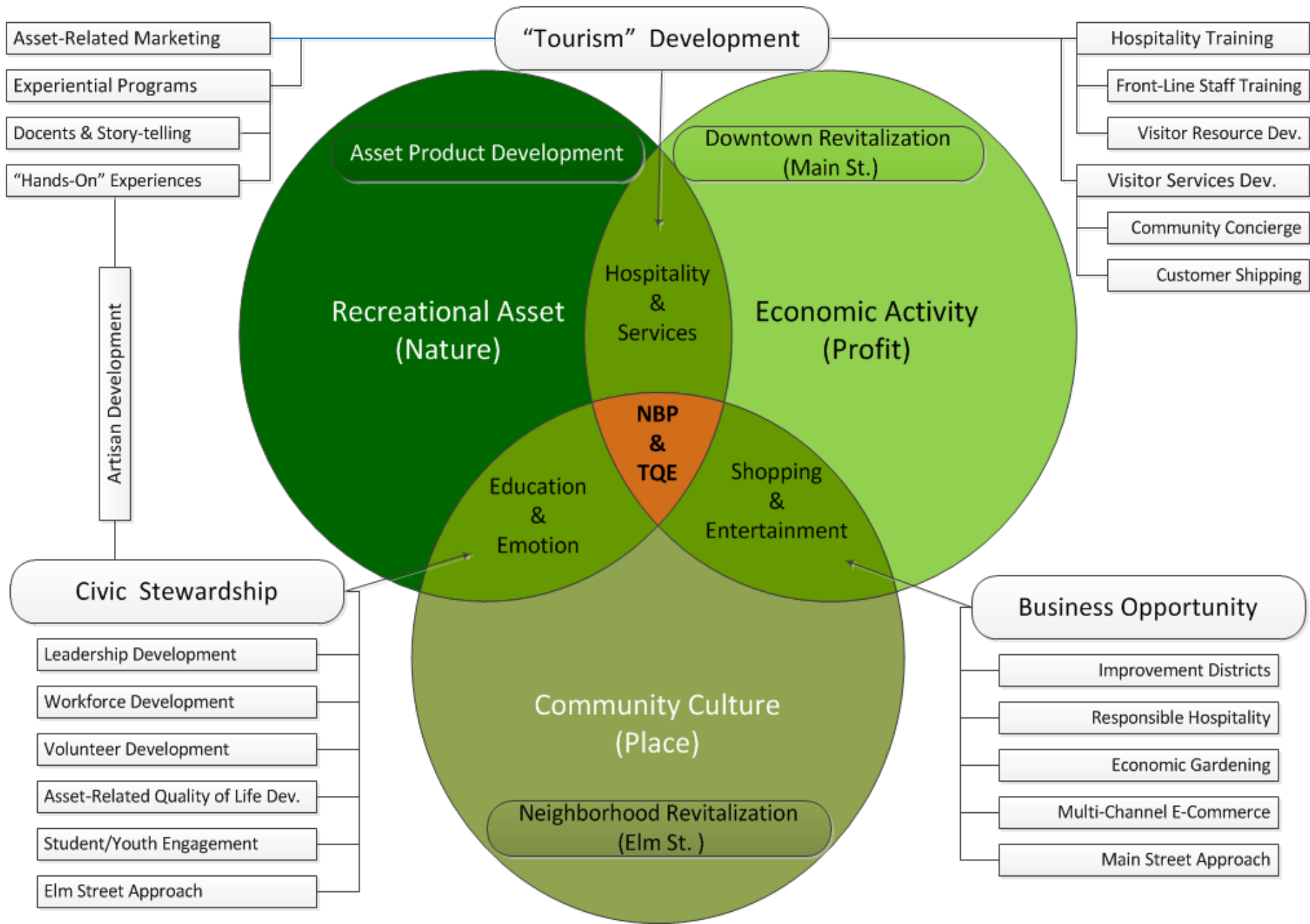


Nature-Based Placemaking & the Total Quality Experience



Nature-Based Placemaking (NBP) & the Total Quality Experience

7-24-2013



Funding Opportunities

- PA Dept. of Community & Economic Development (DCED)
 - Community Enhancement/Keystone Communities
 - Economic Development
- USDA - Rural Development
 - Business Development grants & loans
 - Community Facilities grants & loans
- DCNR - Bureau of Recreation and Conservation
 - Community Conservation Partnership Program (C₂P₂)
 - Conservation Landscape Mini-grants



*Innovation
Entrepreneurship
& Economic Vitality*

PENNSYLVANIA'S PREMIER
REVITALIZATION CONFERENCE

**JUNE 2-5
ERIE
2019**



Thank you!

Julie Fitzpatrick

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Downtown Center

• Since 1987 •